QUARTERLY OUTLOOK OF CONSTRUCTION AND MACRO ECONOMY

April 2022

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QUARTERLY OUTLOOK OF CONSTRUCTION AND MACRO ECONOMY April 2022

Table 1 CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT(at Current Prices, 100 million yen)

| Fiscal Year | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total construction | 515,676 | 419,282 | 566,468 | 587,399 | 613,251 | 618,271 | 624,900 | 609,000 | 616,600 | 619,800 |
| rate of change from previous FY | -2.4% | -2.4% | 19.3% | 3.7% | 4.4% | 0.8% | 1.1% | -2.5% | 1.2% | 0.5% |
| Public construcion | 189,738 | 179,820 | 202,048 | 209,862 | 217,800 | 215,910 | 227,200 | 239,500 | 234,200 | 229,800 |
| rate of change from previous FY | -8.9% | 0.3% | 8.6% | 3.9% | 3.8% | -0.9% | 5.2% | 5.4% | -2.2% | -1.9% |
| Private residential building | 184,258 | 129,779 | 156,910 | 164,626 | 169,422 | 167,366 | 162,700 | 151,200 | 157,400 | 155,000 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 0.3% | 1.1% | 5.5% | 4.9% | 2.9% | -1.2% | -2.8% | -7.1% | 4.1% | -1.5% |
| Private non-residential building | 92,357 | 69,116 | 95,919 | 102,428 | 114,527 | 115,216 | 115,900 | 105,200 | 107,200 | 115,100 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 3.4% | -9.5% | 4.7% | 6.8% | 11.8% | 0.6% | 0.6% | -9.2% | 1.9% | 7.4% |
| Private civil engineering | 49,323 | 40,567 | 49,591 | 50,287 | 48,595 | 54,546 | 54,200 | 54,500 | 57,000 | 56,500 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 5.3% | -10.9% | 2.3% | 1.4% | -3.4% | 12.2% | -0.6% | 0.6% | 4.6% | -0.9% |
| Private building renovation | - | - | 62,000 | 60,196 | 62,907 | 65,233 | 64,900 | 58,600 | 60,800 | 63,400 |
| rate of change from previous FY | - | - | - | -2.9% | 4.5% | 3.7% | -0.5% | -9.7% | 3.8% | 4.3% |

Table 2 CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT(at 2015FY Prices, 100 million yen)

| Fiscal Year | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total construction | 575,087 | 448,943 | 566,468 | 585,774 | 599,762 | 585,455 | 578,085 | 563,989 | 548,591 | 539,306 |
| rate of change from previous FY | -3.4% | -2.6% | 19.0% | 3.4% | 2.4% | -2.4% | -1.3% | -2.4% | -2.7% | -1.7% |
| Public construcion | 213,673 | 192,906 | 202,048 | 209,095 | 212,604 | 203,623 | 209,207 | 220,963 | 208,899 | 201,244 |
| rate of change from previous FY | -10.2% | -0.1% | 8.2% | 3.5% | 1.7% | -4.2% | 2.7% | 5.6% | -5.5% | -3.7% |
| Private residential building | 202,927 | 138,357 | 156,910 | 164,134 | 165,937 | 159,093 | 151,349 | 140,913 | 138,172 | 131,708 |
| rate of change from previous FY | -0.5% | 1.3% | 5.7% | 4.6% | 1.1% | -4.1% | -4.9% | -6.9% | 7.0% | -4.7% |
| Private non-residential building | 103,192 | 74,478 | 95,919 | 102,122 | 111,952 | 108,900 | 107,018 | 97,138 | 95,748 | 100,325 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 2.3% | -9.5% | 4.0% | 6.5% | 9.6% | -2.7% | -1.7% | -9.2% | -1.4% | 4.8% |
| Private civil engineering | 55,295 | 43,202 | 49,591 | 50,287 | 47,595 | 51,653 | 50,139 | 50,463 | 51,016 | 49,508 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 5.2% | -11.2% | 2.0% | 1.4% | -5.4% | 8.5% | -2.9% | 0.6% | 1.1% | -3.0% |
| Private building renovation | - | - | 62,000 | 60,136 | 61,674 | 62,186 | 60,372 | 54,512 | 54,757 | 56,522 |
| rate of change from previous FY | - | - | - | -3.0% | 2.6% | 0.8% | -2.9% | -9.7% | 0.4% | 3.2% |

Table 3 MACRO ECONOMY(at Current Prices, 100 million yen)

| Fiscal Year | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| GDP | 5,341,097 | 5,048,721 | 5,407,394 | 5,448,271 | 5,557,219 | 5,563,036 | 5,573,052 | 5,355,462 | 5,401,367 | 5,437,568 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 0.8% | 1.5% | 3.3% | 0.8% | 2.0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | -3.9% | 0.9% | 0.7% |

Table 4 MACRO ECONOMY(at 2015CY Prices, 100 million yen)

| Fiscal Year | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| GDP | 5,151,376 | 5,120,637 | 5,394,093 | 5,434,625 | 5,532,148 | 5,542,604 | 5,506,254 | 5,257,670 | 5,381,837 | 5,487,552 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 2.2% | 3.3% | 1.7% | 0.8% | 1.8% | 0.2% | -0.7% | -4.5% | 2.4% | 2.0% |
| Public investment | 299,981 | 261,739 | 270,810 | 272,186 | 273,949 | 276,288 | 280,812 | 295,284 | 272,124 | 257,864 |
| rate of change from previous FY | -7.9% | -7.2% | -1.3% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 1.6% | 5.2% | -7.8% | -5.2% |
| Private residential investment | 258,377 | 181,878 | 204,154 | 212,952 | 209,192 | 198,940 | 204,101 | 188,231 | 181,162 | 174,063 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 0.0% | 4.8% | 3.1% | 4.3% | -1.8% | -4.9% | 2.6% | -7.8% | -3.8% | -3.9% |
| Private non-residential investment | 852,799 | 736,937 | 870,900 | 877,921 | 902,854 | 913,380 | 907,487 | 839,422 | 846,936 | 891,682 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 7.6% | 2.0% | 3.4% | 0.8% | 2.8% | 1.2% | -0.6% | -7.5% | 0.9% | 5.3% |
| Private consumption | 2,873,670 | 2,904,976 | 2,999,967 | 2,991,220 | 3,021,950 | 3,024,413 | 2,993,012 | 2,830,105 | 2,903,529 | 2,987,490 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 1.8% | 1.3% | 0.7% | -0.3% | 1.0% | 0.1% | -1.0% | -5.4% | 2.6% | 2.9% |
| Net exports of goods & services | -46,180 | 46,722 | -28,828 | 7,776 | 32,767 | 23,002 | -2,115 | -40,488 | 15,249 | -12,050 |
| rate of change from previous FY | -29.0% | 937.1% | -15.9% | -127.0% | 321.4% | -29.8% | -109.2% | 1814.3% | -137.7% | -179.0% |

Table 5 HOUSING STARTS(1,000 Units)

| Fiscal Year | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Housing starts | 1,249 | 819 | 921 | 974 | 946 | 953 | 884 | 812 | 860 | 847 |
| rate of change from previous FY | 4.7% | 5.6% | 4.6% | 6.7% | -2.8% | 0.7% | -7.3% | -8.1% | 5.9% | -1.5% |